

## P3-P4 English

### 代名詞(1)：

人物代名詞、屬有形容詞、屬有代名詞、反射代名詞

### Pronouns (1):

**Personal Pronouns / Possessive Adjectives / Possessive Pronouns / Reflexive Pronouns**

## 1. Types of Pronouns

		Personal Pronouns		Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns	Reflexive Pronouns
		Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns			
1 <sup>st</sup> Person	Singular	I	me	my	mine	myself
	Plural	we	us	our	ours	ourselves
2 <sup>nd</sup> Person	Singular	you	you	your	yours	yourself
	Plural	you	you	your	yours	yourselves
3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	Singular	he / she / it	him / her / It	his / her / its	his / hers / its	himself / herself / itself
	Plural	they	them	their	theirs	themselves

## 2. Personal Pronouns 人物代名詞

### (1): Subject Pronouns

1 <sup>st</sup> Person		2 <sup>nd</sup> Person		3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
I	We	You	You	He / She / It	They

#### ■ 1<sup>st</sup> Person

##### □ Singular: I

■ E.g. I am a nurse.

Plural: We

- E.g. We are having dinner.

■ 2<sup>nd</sup> Person

Singular / Plural: You

- E.g. You are a doctor / doctors.

■ 3<sup>rd</sup> Person

Singular: He / She / It

- E.g. He doesn't like running.
- E.g. She asked a good question.
- E.g. It looks like monkey.

Plural: They

- E.g. They are making up the story.

**(2): Object Pronouns**

1 <sup>st</sup> Person		2 <sup>nd</sup> Person		3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Me	Us	You	You	Him / Her / It	Them

■ 1<sup>st</sup> Person

Singular: Me

- E.g. Please tell me the truth.

Plural: Us

- E.g. Don't look at us.

■ 2<sup>nd</sup> Person

Singular / Plural: You

- E.g. I love playing with you.

■ 3<sup>rd</sup> Person



- ❑ Singular: Him / Her / It
  - E.g. Give him some food.
  - E.g. You can ask her for help.
  - E.g. Who is it?
- ❑ Plural: Them
  - E.g. Don't tell them the secret.

### 3. Possessive Adjectives 屬有形容詞

1 <sup>st</sup> Person		2 <sup>nd</sup> Person		3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
My	Our	Your	Your	His / Her / Its	Their

- 1<sup>st</sup> Person
  - ❑ Singular: My
    - E.g. My name is Mary.
  - ❑ Plural: Our
    - E.g. Our goal is to get an A.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Person
  - ❑ Singular / Plural: Your
    - E.g. May I borrow your pen?
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Person
  - ❑ Singular: His / Her / Its
    - E.g. His clothes is worn-out.
    - E.g. Her dog is sick.
    - E.g. Its toy is missing.
  - ❑ Plural: Their
    - E.g. The girls have tried their best to complete the task.

#### 4. Possessive Pronouns 屬有代名詞

1 <sup>st</sup> Person		2 <sup>nd</sup> Person		3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Mine	Ours	Yours	Yours	His / Hers / Its	Theirs

■ 1<sup>st</sup> Person

□ Singular: Mine

- E.g. This is not my bag; mine is white.

□ Plural: Ours

- E.g. Their dolls are very similar to ours.

■ 2<sup>nd</sup> Person

□ Singular / Plural: Yours

- E.g. Is that apple yours?

■ 3<sup>rd</sup> Person

□ Singular: His / Hers / Its

- E.g. My room is bigger than his / hers / its.

□ Plural: Theirs

- E.g. It's a favourite toy of theirs.

#### 5. Reflexive Pronouns 反射代名詞

1 <sup>st</sup> Person		2 <sup>nd</sup> Person		3 <sup>rd</sup> Person	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Myself	Ourselves	Yourself	Yourselves	Himself / Herself / Itself	themselves

■ 1<sup>st</sup> Person

□ Singular: Myself



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- E.g. I myself can make it.
  - Plural: Ourselves
    - E.g. We enjoy ourselves.
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Person
    - Singular: Yourself
      - E.g. Please help yourself to some meat.
    - Plural: Yourselves
      - E.g. Believe in yourselves!
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> Person
    - Singular: Himself / Herself / Itself
      - E.g. He / She will be himself / herself again soon.
      - E.g. The thing itself goes wrong.
    - Plural: Themselves
      - E.g. The boys are arguing among themselves.